(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

Paper ID 199363 199353 Roll No.

**B.TECH** 

## (SEM. III) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2015-16 LASER SYSTEM AND APPLICATIONS

[Time: 3 hours]

[MaximumMarks: 100]

Note: The Question Paper contain three Sections.

## Section-A

- Q.1 Attempt all parts of the following. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. (2×10=20)
  - (a) What are modified and unmodified radiations?
  - (b) Explain normalized wave function.
  - (c) What do you mean by active medium?
  - (d) Discuss the process of stimulated emission of radiation.
  - (e) What do you understand by quality(Q) factor in laser?

- (f) Describe, how the process of 'hole burning' takes place in the laser gain curve.
- (g) Mention the fields in which excimer lasers can be used.
- (h) How is pumping done in solid stae lasers?
- (i) Deduce an expression for de-Broglie wavelength of an electron.
- (j) What are the applications of LIDAR?

## Section-B

Note: Attempt any five questions from this section of the following:  $(10 \times 5 = 50)$ 

- Q2. What are the failure of classical physics? Explain Planck's quantum theory.
- Q3. Discuss the working of resonators in laser system. Classify resonators and explain working of one of them in detail.
- Q4. What is pumping and discuss its various methods. Find the intensity of a laser beam of 100mW power and having a diameter of 1.3mm. Assume the intensity to be uniform.
- Q5. Derive the laser rate equation in three-level laser system.

- Q6. What do you mean by short pulse generation? Explain any one method to produce it in detail.
- Q7. Describe the construction and working of He-Ne laser.
- Q8. Explain the principle of holography and discuss its applications.
- Q9. Write short notes on-
  - (a) Laser applications in ophthalmology.
  - (b) Laser in diagnostics

## Section-C

Note: Attempt any two questions from this section.

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$ 

- Q10. (a) Derive time independent Schroedinger's wave equation for a free particle.
  - (b) Describe the applications of laser in optical communication.
  - (c) Explain the construction and working of Ruby laser.
- Q11. (a) What is de-Broglie hypothesis? Derive an expression for de-Broglie wavelength of an electron.

(3)

(b) Describe the principle of laser action?

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- (c) The ratio of population of the energy levels is 1.059×10<sup>-30</sup>. Find the wavelength of light emitted at 300K.
- Q12. (a) Explain the functioning and charcteristics of excimer lasers with appropriate diagram.
  - (b) Discuss the applications of laser in material processing.
  - (c) What are the processes of spontaneous and stimulated emission of radiation?