Accumulator can be defined by following input and output relationship.

$$y[n]=\sum_{k=-\infty}^{n}x(n)$$

Determine its output under the condition:

i) It is initially relaxed

ii) Initially y(-1) = 1

4. State and prove initial and final value theorem for z transform.

5. a) If Laplace transform of x(t) is $\frac{(s+2)}{(s^2+4s+5)}$

Determine Laplace transform of

$$y(t)=x(2t-I)u(2t-I)$$

b) Use the convolution theorem to find the Laplace transform of

$$y(t)=x_1(t)*x_2(t),\ if\ x_1(t)=e^{-3t}u(t)\ \ and\ \ x_2(t)=u(t-2)$$

EC II

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)

Paper ID : 2289467 **Roll No.** | | | | | | | | | | |

B.TECH.

Regular Theory Examination (Odd Sem - III), 2016-17

SIGNAL & SYSTEM

Time : 3 Hours ***Max. Marks : 100***

SECTION - A

1. Attempt all parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. (10×2=20)

a) Verify whether the given system described by the equation is linear and time-invariant. $x(t)=t^2$

b) Find the fundamental period of the given signal.

$$x(n)=\sin\left(\frac{6\pi n}{7}+1\right)$$

c) What is the relationship between Z transform and Fourier transform.

d) State convolution property of Z transform.

e) Find the fourier transform of

$$x(t)=\sin(\omega t)\cos(\omega t).$$

f) Differentiate between CTFT & DTFT.

g) Obtain the convolution of

$x(t) = u(t)$ and $h(t) = 1$ for $-1 \le t \le 1$

h) Determine the auto-correlation function of the given signal. $x(t) = e^{(-t)}\ u(t)$

i) What are the necessary conditions for an LTI system to be stable?

j) Write the S domain transfer function of a first order system.

SECTION - B

Note : Attempt any five questions from this section
(5×10=50)

2. a) Given $x(t) = 5\cos t$, $y(t) = 2e^{-t}$, find the convolution of x(t) and y(t) using Fourier transform.

b) If $X(s) = \dfrac{2s+3}{(s+1)(s+2)}$ find x(t) for

a) System is stable

b) System is causal

c) System is non causal

c) Determine the z-transform of following sequences with ROC

i) $u[n]$

ii) $-u[-n-1]$

iii) $x[n] = a^n u[n] - b^n u[-n-1]$

d) Define invertible system and state whether the following systems are invertible or not

i) y(n) = x(n)

ii) $y(n) = x^2(n)+1$

e) Determine the impulse response function h(t) of an ideal BPF with passband gain of A and passband BW of B Hz centered on f_0 Hz and having a linear phase response.

f) A discrete time system is given as $y(n) = y^2(n-1)+x(n)$. A bounded input of x(n) = 2n is applied to the system. Assume that the system is initially relaxed: Check whether the system is stable or unstable.

g) Differentiate between the following :

i) Continuous time signal and discrete time signal.

ii) Periodic and aperiodic signals

iii) Deterministic and random signals

h) Show that if $x_3(t) = ax_1(t) + bx_2(t)$ $then\ X_3(W) = aX_1(\omega) + bX_2(\omega)$

SECTION - C

Note: Attempt any two Questions from this section.
(2×15=30)

3. The accumulator is excited by the sequence $x[n] = nu[n]$.